

# Presented to: Seals and Packings, Inc. – Burly Seals Products Co. 1900 Jay Ell Drive Richardson, Texas 75081

# Burly Seal Self-Implementing PCB Cleanup and Disposal Work Plan Amendment No. 2

January 2013

### **ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT**

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#### 1.0 INTRODUCTION AND PURPOSE

Environmental Resources Management (ERM) and Seals and Packings, Inc. – Burly Seal Products Co. (Burly Seal) submitted a Self-Implementing PCB Cleanup and Disposal Work Plan (Work Plan) to the EPA in May 2011. The plan presented proposed actions to clean up PCB impacts at the Burly Seal facility located at 1865 West D Avenue, Building 604, in the Utah Industrial Depot (UID) in Tooele, Utah. In accordance with the Work Plan, the PCB-affected oil, hydraulic presses and ancillary equipment were removed and properly disposed, and preliminary cleaning of the floor surfaces (indoor and outdoor) was performed. However, confirmation sampling showed PCB concentrations remained in select indoor and outdoor areas based on results obtained by both ERM and the EPA.

The confirmation sample results and proposal for next steps were presented in a Work Plan Amendment dated May 2012, which was approved by EPA. ERM performed supplemental sampling of select concrete surfaces and soils near the railroad tracks in accordance with the Work Plan Amendment to further delineate the extent of PCBs.

This Work Plan Amendment No. 2 presents the results of these sampling activities and presents a refined approach and cleanup targets for completion of the self-implementing process. The revised approach remains consistent with the requirements of 40 CFR §761.61 and §761.79, and prior PCB cleanup activities performed in other areas at the Utah Industrial Depot (UID). This Amendment provides an updated schedule for completion of the self-implementing PCB cleanup for this site.

This summary of work describes the supplemental activities performed during 2012, without repeating the description of activities presented in the first Work Plan Amendment (May 2012). The recent activities consisted of additional concrete surface cleaning and confirmation sampling; drain system inspection, cleaning and plugging; and sampling and analysis of soils near the railroad tracks on the west side of the Burly Seal operations where PCBs had been identified during prior EPA sampling. The activities performed are listed below for each area where actions were taken during 2012.

#### 2.1 BOILER ROOM

On June 7, 2012, American confirmed the absence of grout in the Boiler Room floor drain and sump. American removed debris from the drain and sump and then grouted the drain and sump with concrete to seal it shut.

On June 7 and 8, 2012, Americon applied a degreaser to the northern three quarters of the Boiler Room floor and recleaned the floor using a pressure washer. ERM sampled the floor on June 11, 2012, using the same sampling method previously used only off-setting the grid by a half meter. The results, with brief descriptions of the types and locations of the samples, are presented on Table 1.

Table 1 - Boiler Room Sample Results, June 2012

Sample	Sampled	Date	Location/Description	Result
ID	by			(ppm)
BR-13	ERM	6/11/2012	Composite sample of concrete	1.5
			from boiler room floor	
BR-14	ERM	6/11/2012	Composite sample of concrete	12
			from boiler room floor	
BR-15	ERM	6/11/2012	Composite sample of concrete	0.29
			from boiler room floor	
BR-16	ERM	6/11/2012	Composite sample of concrete	4.5
			from boiler room floor	
BR-17	ERM	6/11/2012	Composite sample of concrete	2.8
			from boiler room floor	
BR-18	ERM	6/11/2012	Composite sample of concrete	0.79
			from boiler room floor	

#### 2.2 COMPRESSOR ROOM

On June 7, 2012, American confirmed the absence of grout in the Compressor Room floor drain. American then removed debris from the drain and grouted the drain with concrete to seal it shut.

On June 7 and 8, 2012, American applied a degreaser to the east half of the Compressor Room and then recleaned the floor using a pressure washer. ERM collected one composite sample on June 11, 2012, from four sample locations on a one meter grid. The result was 17 ppm PCBs.

#### 2.3 OUTDOOR CONCRETE SURFACES

On June 8, 2012, Americon removed the soil from the concrete seam near the tote storage area using a pressure washer and then clean the concrete in the area. ERM collected one composite confirmation sample by sampling four points on a three meter grid on June 11, 2012. The result was 5.7 ppm PCBs.

On June 11, 2012, ERM collected three concrete samples outside the area where the MP Environmental bin was stored (BSS-15 to BSS-17). On July 17, 2012, ERM collected five additional concrete samples (BSS-18 to BSS-22) surrounding the BSS-16 sample. The results, with brief descriptions of the types and locations of the samples, are presented on Table 2. Figure 1 presents a map shows the sample locations.

Table 2 - Outdoor Concrete Surface Sample Results, June 2012

Sample ID	Sampled by	Date	Location/Description	Result
	by .			(ppm)
BSS-15	ERM	6/11/2012	West side of parking lot, near concrete edge	0.92
BSS-16	ERM	6/11/2012	West side of parking lot, near concrete edge	100
BSS-17	ERM	6/11/2012	West side of parking lot, near concrete edge	0.15
BSS-18	ERM	7/17/2012	West side of parking lot, near concrete edge	250
BSS-19	ERM	7/17/2012	West side of parking lot, near concrete edge	64
BSS-20	ERM	7/17/2012	West side of parking lot, near concrete edge	7.3

Sample	Sampled	Date	Location/Description	Result
ID	by			(ppm)
BSS-21	ERM	7/17/2012	West side of parking lot, near concrete edge	0.96
BSS-22	ERM	7/17/2012	West side of parking lot, near concrete edge	10
BSS-23	ERM	7/17/2012	West side of parking lot, near concrete edge	0.46

#### 2.4 RAILROAD TRACK AREA

On May 25, 2012, ERM collected 14 soil samples in a grid pattern surrounding the EPA soil sample OS-3 in order to characterize the extent of the elevated PCB concentrations previously identified by EPA. Based on the detections of PCBs in these samples, additional soil sampling was performed on July 17, 2012. ERM collected an additional nine samples to further characterize the area of elevated PCB concentrations. The results from soil sampling on both dates, with brief descriptions of the types and locations of the samples, are presented on Table 3. Figure 1 presents a map shows the sample locations.

Table 3 - Railroad Soil Sample Results, June 2012

Sample ID	Sampled by	Date	Location/Description	Result
				(ppm)
BSS-1	ERM	5/25/12	West of parking lot, near railroad tracks	140
BSS-2	ERM	5/25/12	West of parking lot, near railroad tracks	69
BSS-3	ERM	5/25/12	West of parking lot, near railroad tracks	27
BSS-4	ERM	5/25/12	West of parking lot, near railroad tracks	930
BSS-5	ERM	5/25/12	West of parking lot, near railroad tracks	500
BSS-6	ERM	5/25/12	West of parking lot, near railroad tracks	34,000
BSS-7	ERM	5/25/12	West of parking lot, near railroad tracks	300
BSS-8	ERM	5/25/12	West of parking lot, near railroad tracks	63

Sample ID	Sampled	Date	Location/Description	Result
Ш	by			(ppm)
BSS-9	ERM	5/25/12	West of parking lot, near railroad tracks	70
BSS-10	ERM	5/25/12	West of parking lot, near railroad tracks	100
BSS-11	ERM	5/25/12	West of parking lot, near railroad tracks	23
BSS-12	ERM	5/25/12	West of parking lot, near railroad tracks	30
BSS-13	ERM	7/17/12	West of parking lot, near railroad tracks	21
BSS-14	ERM	7/17/12	West of parking lot, near railroad tracks	96
BSS-23	ERM	7/17/12	West of parking lot, near railroad tracks	0.46
BSS-24	ERM	7/17/12	West of parking lot, near railroad tracks	140
BSS-25	ERM	7/17/12	West of parking lot, near railroad tracks	5.7
BSS-26	ERM	7/17/12	West of parking lot, near railroad tracks	6.1
BSS-27	ERM	7/17/12	West of parking lot, near railroad tracks	2.3
BSS-28	ERM	7/17/12	West of parking lot, near railroad tracks	ND
BSS-29	ERM	7/17/12	West of parking lot, near railroad tracks	ND
BSS-30	ERM	7/17/12	West of parking lot, near railroad tracks	ND
BSS-31	ERM	7/17/12	West of parking lot, near railroad tracks	17

During the July sampling event ERM observed three areas of historical petroleum staining along the western edge of the parking lot, where cracks in the concrete curbing allowed storm water to drain over the edge of the concrete pad. These areas were marked with visible hydrocarbon staining on the soil that appeared to result from historical runoff. These areas were identified as having elevated PCBs at sample locations BSS-4 (930 ppm), BSS-6 (34,000 ppm) and BSS-32 (370 ppm).

The Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) authorized the EPA to control substances that were determined to cause unreasonable risk to public health or the environment. The current PCB regulations in Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations Part 761 (40 CFR 761) were published pursuant to this act. Burly Seal received a letter from the EPA dated October 27, 2010 requiring documentation of off-site disposal of all PCB-contaminated items according to the requirements of 40 CFR 761.60 and/or documentation of decontamination in accordance with 40 CFR 761.79.

40 CFR 761.61 sets standards for self-implementing cleanups, and designates cleanup levels and disposal requirements for different types of PCB remediation wastes and different occupancy levels. The Burly Seal cleanup is being conducted pursuant to the self-implementing cleanup requirements of 40 CFR § 761.61, with the exception of porous materials, which are not addressed under the performance-based disposal requirements. Cleanup levels for porous materials, such as concrete, are based on the self-implementing on-site cleanup requirements of 40 CFR § 761.61(a) and/or 40 CFR § 761.79(b)(4).

The PCB remediation targets proposed for the remaining media at the Burly Seal Site are presented below.

- Indoor concrete (porous) surfaces will be cleaned or removed to satisfy one of the following requirements:
  - 40 CFR § 761.61 (a)(4)(iii) and 40 CFR § 76179(b)(4) for unrestricted use with a decontamination standard of ≤10 μg/100 cm² as measured using the standard wipe test (§ 761.123); or
  - 40 CFR § 761.61(a)(4)(i)(A) for high occupancy areas with a cleanup level for bulk PCB remediation waste of ≤1 mg/kg (or part per million [ppm]).
- Outdoor concrete (porous) surfaces will be cleaned or removed to satisfy one of the following requirements:
  - o 40 CFR § 761.79(b)(4) for unrestricted use with a decontamination standard of  $\leq$ 10  $\mu$ g/100 cm<sup>2</sup> as measured using the standard wipe test (§ 761.123); or

- o 40 CFR § 761.61(a)(4)(i)(B) for *low occupancy areas* with a cleanup level for bulk PCB remediation waste of ≤25 mg/kg (ppm).
- Soil beneath concrete slabs inside the building will be cleaned up to achieve the standard presented in 40 CFR § 761.61(a)(4)(i)(B) for low occupancy areas with a cleanup level for bulk PCB remediation waste of ≤25 mg/kg (ppm), as soil beneath concrete slabs is not accessible to building occupants.
- The soil containing visible oil stains associated with historical runoff from the parking lot into the railroad track area on the west side of the Burly Seal operation will be removed by excavation to remove the limits of visibly oily soil. No PCB cleanup standard or confirmation sampling will be applied to the soil removal process based on the likely presence of PCBs from multiple (historical) sources in this area.

Based on the preliminary PCB results following concrete floor cleaning in the Press Room and Boiler Room, and the apparent challenge of meeting the *high occupancy* cleanup level of  $\leq 1$  ppm, Burly Seal discussed the cleanup goals with the property owner, the Utah Industrial Depot (UID), to consider alternative cleanup targets. The UID indicated that prior PCB cleanup work had been performed in Building 659 on the former Tooele Army Depot property. A *Final Closure Report*, *Building 659 PCB Storage Area Remediation*, *Tooele Army Depot* (July 1999) was prepared by Allied Technology Group, Inc. for the US Army Corp of Engineers that describes the decontamination procedures and remediation goals for this building. The report documents the cleanup of PCBs to a standard of  $\leq 10 \,\mu\text{g}/100 \,\text{cm}^2$  as measured using the standard wipe test to allow unrestricted future use of the building.

Burly Seal proposes to apply this same cleanup standard to the concrete floors inside its leased building space to achieve this same standard, as a potential alternative to the occupancy-based standards in 40 CFR § 761.61. This alternative cleanup level is consistent with decontamination standards in 40 CFR § 761.79(b)(4), except the decontamination procedure is being commenced more than 72 hours after the initial release of PCBs to the concrete surface. Therefore, Burly Seal is seeking from the EPA approval of this alternative sampling approach and cleanup level in accordance with 40 CFR § 761.79(h), which allows the Regional Administrator to approve an alternative method.

#### 4.1 PRESS ROOM

Concrete samples collected from the northeast portion of the Press Room floor following the last floor cleaning by American showed the area closest to the office/roll-up door to meet the cleanup goal; however, the majority of the floor that was more directly under the press equipment did not meet the original 1 mg/kg cleanup goal in all areas and further cleaning and confirmation testing is required.

The subsurface soil observed beneath the concrete joints within the Press Room showed one PCB concentrations of 12.9 mg/kg, and no detections above the laboratory reporting limit for two other samples. Because the PCB detection was below the low-occupancy cleanup level of 25 mg/kg, no remedial action is proposed for the subsurface soil.

Recommendation: We plan to further assess the PCB concentrations on the Press Room floor using the wipe sampling method to confirm whether further cleaning is required. Based on these findings, we will perform an aggressive recleaning of the areas of the floor that do not meet the cleanup level. A different detergent will be employed and the detergent will be allowed to soak into the concrete before scrubbing and removal of the washing solution. Following the recleaning, ERM will perform verification sampling of the concrete surface using the wipe sampling method (composite samples) over a 1.5 meter grid as described in the original Work Plan and as shown on Figure 2. Depending on the outcome of the confirmation sample results, additional cleaning and or concrete removal may be considered (per the Work Plan) to achieve the cleanup goal.

#### 4.2 BOILER ROOM

Concrete samples collected from the Boiler Room floor show that approximately the southern half of the floor (nearest the roll-up door) has met the original cleanup goal of 1 ppm. The northern half of the floor had results in the 1.5 to 12 ppm range, which do not yet meet the original 1 mg/kg cleanup goal. Further cleaning and confirmation testing is required.

<u>Recommendation:</u> We plan to further assess the PCB concentrations on the Boiler Room floor using the wipe sampling method to confirm

whether further cleaning is required. Based on these findings, we will perform an aggressive recleaning of the area of the floor that do not meet the cleanup level. A different detergent will be employed and the detergent will be allowed to soak into the concrete before scrubbing and removal of the washing solution. Following the recleaning, ERM will perform verification sampling of the concrete surface using the wipe sampling method (composite samples) over a 1.5 meter grid as described in the original Work Plan and as shown on Figure 3. Depending on the outcome of the confirmation sample results, additional cleaning and or concrete removal may be considered (per the Work Plan) to achieve the cleanup goal.

#### 4.3 COMPRESSOR ROOM

The Compressor Room floor was observed to have a PCB concentration of 17 ppm after cleaning. Further cleaning and confirmation testing is required for this area.

Recommendation: We plan to further assess the PCB concentrations on the Compressor Room floor using the wipe sampling method to confirm whether further cleaning is required. Based on these findings, we will perform an aggressive recleaning of the area of the floor that did not meet the cleanup level. A different detergent will be employed and the detergent will be allowed to soak into the concrete before scrubbing and removal of the washing solution. Following the recleaning, ERM will perform verification sampling of the concrete surface using the wipe sampling method (composite samples) over a 1.5 meter grid as described in the original Work Plan. Depending on the outcome of the confirmation sample results, additional cleaning and or concrete removal may be considered (per the Work Plan) to achieve the cleanup goal.

#### 4.4 OUTDOOR CONCRETE SURFACES

A concrete sample (composite of 4 individual samples on a three meter grid) was taken by ERM from the parking lot in the area of the former tote storage (TS-1). This sample was taken at the request of Cheryl Turcotte of the EPA. The result was 2.7 ppm PCBs. The EPA collected a sample of soil from the seam in the concrete in this same area (OS-1). The result was 21 ppm PCBs. The soil from the concrete seam was cleaned through pressure washing by Americon. The PCB results are below the low-occupancy cleanup level of 25 ppm, so no further action is required for this area.

A concrete sample (composite of 3 individual samples) was taken from the parking lot in the area of the former MP Environmental bin (SW-1). This sample was taken at the request of Cheryl Turcotte of the EPA; the result was 0.30 ppm PCBs. The EPA also collected a sample of soil from the seam in the concrete in this same area, near the roll-up door to the boiler room (OS-2); the result was 114 ppm PCBs. The soil from the concrete seam was cleaned through pressure washing by Americon, and no further action is required for this area.

During assessment of the outdoor concrete surfaces, ERM observed staining that appeared to be associated with migration of hydrocarbons across the concrete parking area. Additional concrete samples were collected in these areas and concentrations above the cleanup goal of 25 ppm were observed at two locations (BSS-16 and BSS-18). Further cleaning and confirmation testing is required for this area.

Recommendation: We plan to further assess the PCB concentrations on the outdoor concrete surfaces using the wipe sampling method to confirm whether further cleaning is required. Based on these findings, we will complete delineation of the affected PCB area on the outdoor concrete surface using a 3 meter grid. The affected area will be aggressively cleaned until it meets the cleanup level. Following cleaning, ERM will perform verification sampling of the concrete surface using the wipe sampling or bulk sample method (composite samples) over a 1.5 meter grid where cleaning is performed to confirm achievement of the cleanup level. Depending on the outcome of the confirmation sample results, additional cleaning and or concrete removal may be considered (per the Work Plan) to achieve the cleanup goal.

#### 4.5 RAILROAD TRACK AREA

The PCB results for soils in the area of the railroad tracks show some impacts that appear to be associated with petroleum hydrocarbon runoff from the parking lot. These impacts were observed as visible oil stains on the soil at three locations along the base of the concrete retaining wall adjacent to the railroad tracks. These locations showed concentrations of PCBs ranging from 370 to 34,000 mg/kg. Assessment of the railroad track area showed other areas to contain PCBs concentrations ranging from non-detect to 500 mg/kg. The source of these PCBs could not be determined, but we believe that they could result from prior industrial activities within the context of the historical Tooele Army Depot.

<u>Recommendation:</u> We plan to remove the visibly oil-stained soil from the three locations where it exists between the concrete pad and the railroad

tracks. This soil will be removed to the lateral and vertical extent where oil staining is observed. The soil will be handled and disposed as PCB-contaminated waste. The area from which the soil is removed will be backfilled with clean, imported soil to match the pre-excavation slopes and grades. The soil removal activities will be photo-documented; but no confirmation sampling will be performed in this area due to the overlapping impacts from other PCB sources that will remain in this area.

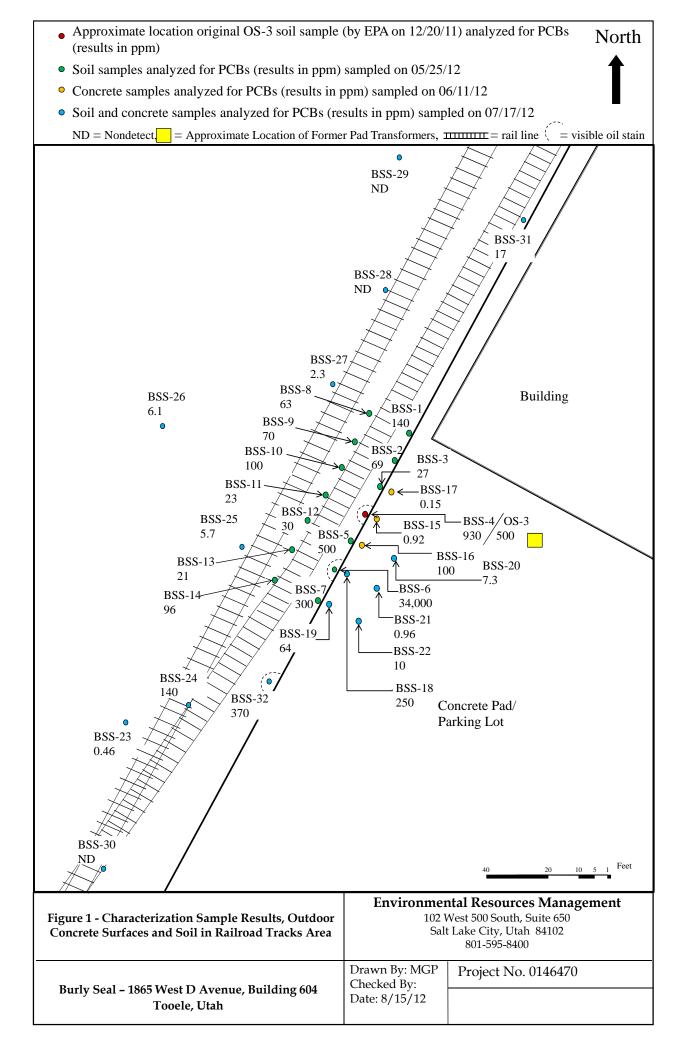
#### 5.0 SCHEDULE

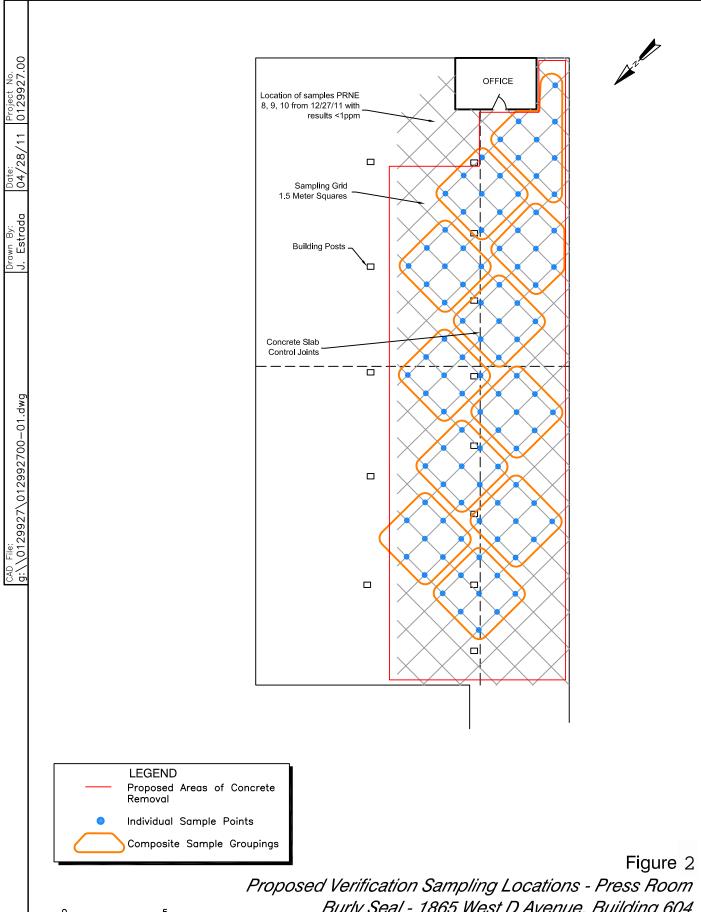
Upon receipt of EPA approval of this Work Plan Amendment No. 2, ERM and American will resume the remaining activities to complete the self-implementing cleanup activities. A brief summary of the remaining tasks and estimated start dates is included below assuming approval of the Work Plan during February 2013:

- ERM and American can remobilize within approximately 2 weeks of EPA approval of this Amendment to complete the following:
  - o Press Room floor cleaning and confirmation sampling
  - o Boiler Room floor cleaning and confirmation sampling
  - o Compressor Room floor cleaning and confirmation sampling
  - Outdoor concrete surface cleaning and confirmation sampling
  - Removal of oil-stained soil near railroad tracks and backfilling of the excavation

It is anticipated that the above activities can be completed by April 30, 2013, pending confirmation that all concrete surfaces meet the cleanup levels. If the characterization and verification sampling show that the cleanup is complete, a cleanup report will be prepared and submitted to the EPA within one month of receiving the final sample results.

# Figures



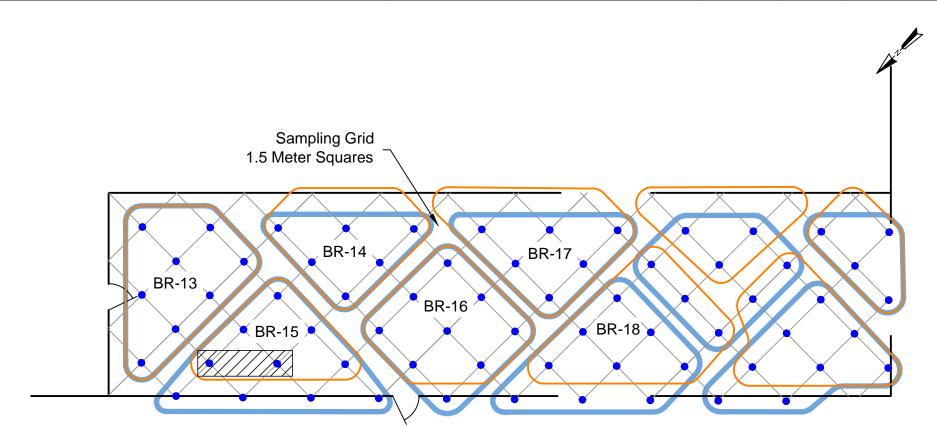


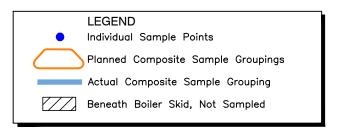
Approx. Scale (Meters)

Burly Seal - 1865 West D Avenue, Building 604 Tooele, Utan

**ERM** 04/11







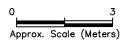


Figure 3

Proposed Verification Sampling Locations - Boiler Room

Burly Seal - 1865 West D Avenue, Building 604

Tooele, Utah

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